Fish Morphology - Fins

Fin Types			
Name	Location	Function	
Caudal	Tail (Most posterior)		
Dorsal	Along the back (dorsal) side of the fish		
Pectoral	Paired fins on the chest/trunk		
Pelvic	Ventral paired fins forward of the anal fins		
Anal	Ventral fin between the pelvic fins and the tail		
Adipose	Soft fin between the dorsal and caudal fins- usually closer to the caudal fin.		

Caudal Fin Shapes			
Shape	Function	Examples:	
Rounded	Good for turning, fast for short distances only. Not used for long distance swimmers.		
Truncate (Square)	Good for turning, great bursts of speed, but not great for fast long distance swimming.		
Lunate	Fast swimmer, long distance migrator. Not best for turning sharply.		
Forked	Great acceleration, good maneuverability for turning.		
Pointed	Slow swimmer. Wriggles through the water using body motions, not tail thrust.		
Heterocercal	Fast swimmers, constantly moving, aids in turning while moving fast, but not great for turning sharply		